1. Explicit Loop: for, While
2. Accumulator
3. External Observer
   1. External class
   2. External counter
4. Longer code
   1. Not clear in the contrived example
5. Sometimes more natural, sometimes less
6. Use one level of stack
7. Implicit Loop (recursion)
8. No accumulator
9. No external observer
10. Shorter Code – thus usually clearer
    1. At least for people who understand recursion
11. Sometimes more natural, sometimes less
12. Uses many levels of the stack